

# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCEBASED SMART HELMET 5.0

KavithaP , Head of the Department/ECE SangeethaS, Ammu R, Pavithra (Final Year/ECE)

M.A.M. SCHOOL OF ENGINEERIN Siruganur, Trichy

kavithamamse@gmail.com, ammuakak1998@gmail.com, [hagooibu27@gmail.com](mailto:hagooibu27@gmail.com), pavi37729@gmail.com

## Abstract:

To improve the security of workers and to contribute to advances in occupational Health and safety, Smart helmet 5.0 is designed which monitors the conditions in the workers' environment and perform a near real-time evaluation of risks. The data collected by the sensor is sent to an AI-driven platform for analysis. Our module consists of different sensors such as temperature, humidity and gas sensor, touch sensor between the helmets the helmet and the head of the user. Smart Helmet can vary its axes since the air quality and luminosity to have a faster reaction time to an accident in a work in a work team

**Keywords:** Smart Helmet, Temperature sensor, Humidity sensor, Gas sensor

## INTRODUCTION:

Mechanical Internet of Things (IoT) and Artificial Intelligence (AI) make it conceivable to produce PPE models attainably and make gadget with further developed qualities like observing, detecting the climate and danger identification between others. The framework engineering portrayed in the article incorporates innovation along with correspondence framework and licenses examining smart assembling. The gave data shows an outline of the conceivable use of AI altogether in modern regions.

A brilliant protective cap model that screens the conditions in the specialist's current circumstance and plays out a close to the constant assessment of dangers. The information gathered by sensors is shipping off an AI-driven stage for examination. To empower new compensation pay-use instalment models for hardware enlist.

The zones in which it is important to establish a more secure workspace. This can be using sensors for checking ecological boundaries and catching movement.

## OBJECTIVE:

The goal of this paper is to plan knowledge protective cap framework guarantees wearing of head protector and forestall turning ON bicycle if the rider, now and again not utilized wearing of cap and forestall turning OFF bicycle isn't working atthe beginning of bicycle. The modern field is bosses utilized in wearing of head protector just for permitted, not utilized in cap ringer sound in private in mechanical administration framework.

## EXISTING SYSTEM:

To the chance of coordinating segments in the PPE that would alarm the labourer of the presence of risk. Additionally, the crucial indications of the labourer are observing by their cap, making it conceivable to checking their condition of wellbeing.

A crisis button on the protective cap is utilized for the transmission of alarms through ZigBee innovations to the faculty closest to the workspace. Accelerometers have been incorporated in well-being head protector.

## PROPOSED SYSTEM:

An improve the personal satisfaction of labourers utilizing various methods. A few examinations have analysed how to

accessibility of man-made reasoning (AI) procedures could influence the modern association of both AI administration gives and enterprises receiving AI innovation. To propose a creative protective cap with various sensors like temperature, stickiness and gas sensor, contact sensor between the cap and the top of the client.

The varieties in tomahawks, air amount and mugginess and iridescence, through specific IoT modules having the option to have a quicker response time to a mishap in a work group. To maximize the decision making in simple or complex situation, Artificial Intelligence has been used in our Paper.

Our aim is to improve the Occupational Health and safety and improve the employee performance by reducing the probability of injury and accidents.

## BLOCK DIAGRAM

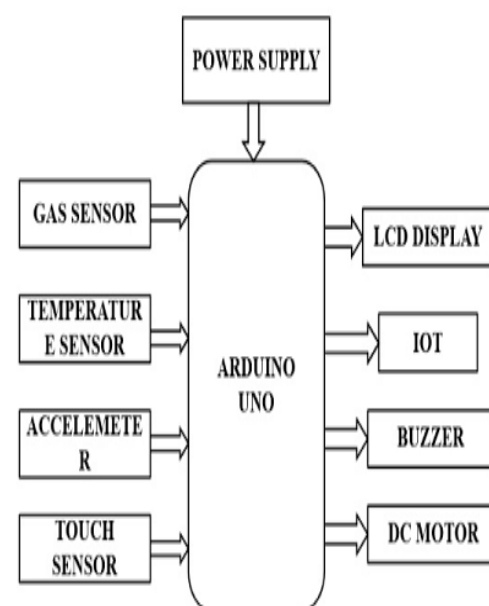
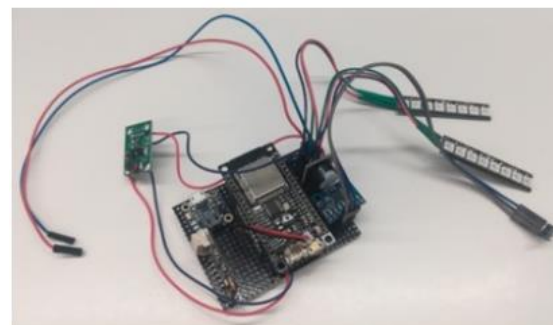
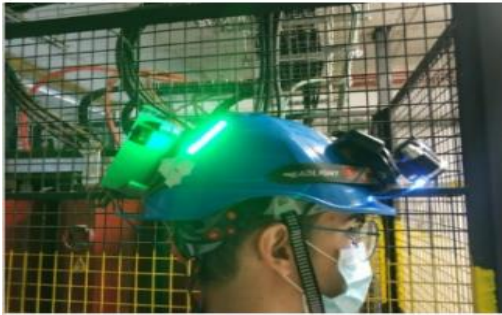


Figure: A block diagram of devices





**Figure.. The electronic arrangement of the cap.**

#### **SMART HELMET WORKING:**

The savvy head protector is utilized for mishap forestalling & safety reason. It might be made mandatory to utilize the head protector for bikes and especially in the modern field to evade mishaps. The primary benefit of the brilliant cap is that it utilizes added boundary added and including is utilized the modern field, and bikes are utilized. The MQ6 is a gas sensor is identify poisonous gases. They are diverse sort of harmful gas distinguished. The keen protective cap is bikes are utilized wearing of the head protector obligatory utilized. The mechanical field is utilized for the cap-wearing of cap obligatory. The workers not wearing the cap is ringer sound is ready or message is shown. The ACCELEMETER is utilized in the bicycle & industrial field is oblivious level is distinguished, and message or bell sound showed.

The temperature sensor has utilized the sense the ecological head or chilliness, and natural temperature higher at that point labourer's body (for example 45 degree c) head protector will advise the distinctive admonition sound from the bell. The gathering of information's is the AI stage utilized. The Arduino can be encoded by the RF transmitter. The transmitter information is gotten by the cap & RF get is interpreting the computerized pin, Arduino.

#### **HARDWARE DESCRIPTION:**

- **POWER SUPPLY**
- **ARDUINO UNO-ATMEGA 328**
- **GAS SENSOR-MQ6**
- **TEMPERATURE SENSOR-DH11**
- **ACCELEROMETER**
- **TOUCH SENSOR**
- **LCD DISPLAY**
- **IoT**
- **BUZZER**

- **DC MOTOR OR BIKE**

#### **COMPONENTS SPECIFICATION:**

##### **GAS SENSOR\_MQ6:**

A gas sensor recognizes the gases LPG, BUTANE. The few causes and wellbeing perils are influencing the workers. A gas sensor distinguishes the presence of gases in the climate poisonous gas. The MQ6 gas sensor distinguishes the gas focuses from 200 to 10000ppm. The gas sensor is utilized in production lines and assembling offices to recognize.

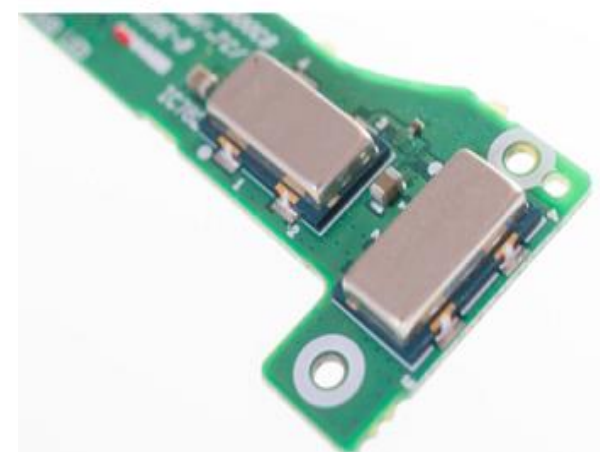
Gas spills, and recognize smoke and CARBON MONOXIDE in homes. The gas sensor generally in size convenient and fixed, reach and detecting capacity.

##### **TEMPERATURE SENSOR:**

A TEMPERATURE sensor is identified heat energy or chilliness is created by an article or framework. A temperature sensor is an electronic gadget, and gathering of info information into electronic information to record, screen, or sign to be changed in temperature sensor.

##### • **ACCELEROMETER;**

An accelerometer is a gadget that actions the vibration, or movement of a design. This fundamental for some essential gadget and framework utilized. The estimation of dynamic speed increase because of stun, development is distinguished.



Its low amplitude and recurrence utilized under 100 HZ motions. The position checking the three distinctive directions (X, Y, Z planes) is recognized in the accelerometer is utilized.

##### **TOUCH SENSOR-135MODEL:**

The touch sensor is utilized to detect whether the Helmet is worn or not. The cap unit & bike unit is finished utilizing an RF module. A touch sensor put inside the head protector where the real human touch is detected, to detect if it is worn before beginning the bicycle.

#### LCD DISPLAY:

The LCD show is utilized in the show screen. And LCD show is utilized for checking the OUTPUT. LCD show is utilized to a temperature that is being estimated, ID of harmful gases. A two-line show is utilized in our task.



- **IoT-(INTERNET OF THINGS):**

The web of things, or Iota, is an arrangement of interrelated figuring gadgets, mechanical and computerized machines, articles, creatures or individuals that are given remarkable identifiers (UIDs) and the capacity to move information over an organization without expecting human-to-human or human-to-PC connection. We use the Internet of Things to interface with Smart Helmet 5.0.

- **BUZZER:**

Ringer is associated with the Arduino at ready sign or sound is shown. The natural poisonous gas is influencing the business, will illuminate with a notification sound from the ringer. It tends to be effectively re-customized to change estimations of the working natural is utilized.//

#### ARDUINO:

The Arduino Uno is a microcontroller board on the ATMEGA328. The Arduino board is utilizing the programming language. They are including the microcontroller. The Arduino programming language is streamlined from implanted C. the implanted C is a fundamental programming structure. The open-source

electronic prototyping project.



It has 14 advanced INPUT/OUTPUT utilized as PWM output, 6 an ANALOG information, 16 MHZ fired resonator, USB link an ICSP header, and a reset button. It contains all that expected to help the microcontroller interface with the PC with a USB link or force. It with an AC-to-DC connector or battery utilized.

#### SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION:

- **PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE- EMBEDDED C**
- **COMPILER \_ARDUINO IDE 1.8.3**
- **SIMULATION\_PROTEUS**

#### ADVANTAGE:

- To avoid accidents and to minimize their consequence.
- Mortality rates can be reduced.
- Increased productivity.
- Helps in controlling the sun

#### APPLICATION:

- Vehicle safety, mainly on motorcycles.
- Real-time safety system.
- Less power consuming safety system.
- The helmet will warn the rider when a road hazard is ahead.

#### RESULT AND DISCUSSION

In this paper, the wise bicycle framework checks whether the rider is wearing the head protector. There we have an RF transmitter at the head protector and an RF collector at the bicycle. To guaranteeing the wearing of a protective cap by the rider, a switch is utilized. The legitimate setting of the protective cap is guaranteed by the ON state of the switch gave in the head protector.

The fundamental objective of this paper is Helmet is compulsory for the rider to begin the bicycle. It is an approach to quit beginning vehicles without wearing a cap or regardless of whether the driver is drunk. A liquor sensor and

touchy switches are put inside the cap to distinguish the harmful gas substance and cap status, and this cap is associated remotely with the motorbike. The remote association is set up by an RF module. Lithium particle battery and sun oriented board is utilized for charging the head protector circuits.

This is a conservative, quick and possible Helmet framework. . An accelerometer is utilized to recognize the movement and slants of the head protector when the rider accidents or cap hits on the ground and reports the mishap. The data of comparing area can be ship off the crisis contact number or relatives of the driver. GSM in the head protector is utilized to send the mishap data to predefined numbers.

There is an auto-start framework in this proposed technique that ensures that the rider wears the head protector or not and distinguish the presence of poisonous gases. These capacities are helped for making the driving more solace and control the start, mishap location is for the protected driving.

## CONCLUSION:

We proposed a multisensory way to deal with the continuous component investigation. Through the transmission of information through specific IoT gadgets, a brilliant protective cap has been intended to screen the condition in a workplace. The application zones of the proposition are modern and farming areas and whatever other area that includes hazard for the labourers. On account of the head protector, various wounds can stay away from, and on the off chance that a mishap happens, the harm caused to the labourer's is reduced through brief consideration or identification. A solid goal where the classes referenced above still present bogus positive yet with a reduction to 2 wrong classes in practically all cases.

## REFERENCE:

1. Smart Helmet Using GSM &GPS Technology for Accident Detection and Reporting System Worldwide Journal of Electrical and Electronics Research, volume 2, issue 4 Posted: 2014
2. Sun, S.; Zheng, X.; Gong, B.; Garcia Paredes, J.; Ordieres-Meré, J. Sound Operator 4.0: A Human Digital Physical System Architecture for Smart Workplaces. Sensors 2020, 20, 2011. [Crossruff]

[3] Nia, Y.; Lu, W.; Xu, F.; Liu, D.; Chen, K.; Fang, D.; Anambah, C. Towards the "third wave": A SCO-empowered word related wellbeing and security the board framework for development. Safe. Sci. 2019, 111, 213–223. [Crossruff]

[4]. Sarasin K and Kumara ace Diderot P (2014), "Head defender for Road Hazard Warning with Wireless Bike Authentication and Traffic Adaptive Mp3 Playback", International Journal of Science and Research (IJSR), Vol 3, No. 3, ISSN (Online): 2319-7064.